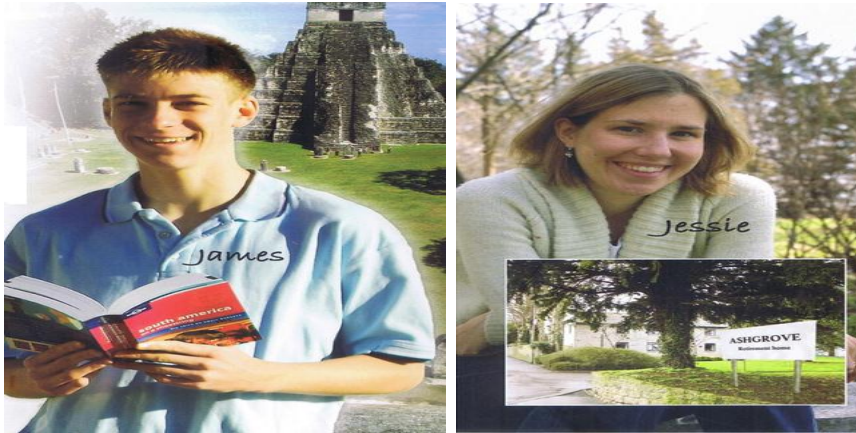


UNIT 9: GOING PLACE

A GAP YEAR

- James and Jessie, both 18, are going to have a "gap year" before they go to university. Look at the photos, what are their plans?



- Listen to James. Match the sentence halves.

Before I go to university,	I know my parents will worry!
As soon as I have enough money,	I'll phone home twice a week.
When I'm travelling around,	I'm going to travel round South America.
If I don't keep in touch,	I'll book a flight to Rio de Janeiro.

- Cover the box on the right, try to say the full sentences.
- Listen to Jessie. Match the sentence halves.

I'm going to work in an old people's home	after the job ends.
I'll also live in the home	as soon as I finish school.
I'll work	if I have a holiday before term starts!
I'm going to Greece with some friends	until I've saved enough money for a holiday.
I won't be tired	while I'm working there.

GRAMMAR: Time and conditional clauses

- Time clauses

Ex: I'll give her a call when I get home.

- It consists of two clauses: a main clause *I'll give her a call* and a secondary clause *when I get home*
- These conjunctions of time introduce time clauses:

When	while	as soon as	after	before	until
------	-------	------------	-------	--------	-------

They refer to future but we use a present tense.

When I get home, I will...

While we are away, we will...

2. First conditional

Form: If + S + Present simple, S + will + infinitive

If I work hard, I'll (will) pass my exams.

Use:

- To express a possible condition and a probable result in the future.
- To express a possibility that something will happen; when expresses what the speaker see as certain to happen.

If I find your book, I will send it to you.

When I get home, I'll have a bath.

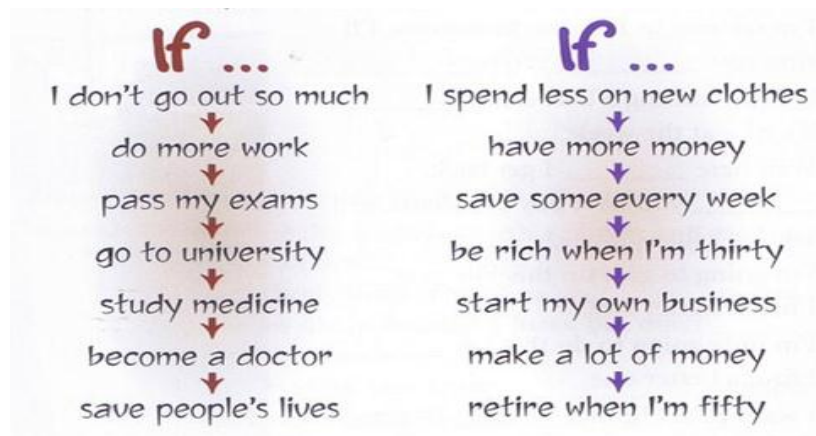
PRACTICE

What if...?

1. Look at these hopes for the future. Make sentences using **If ... I'll...**

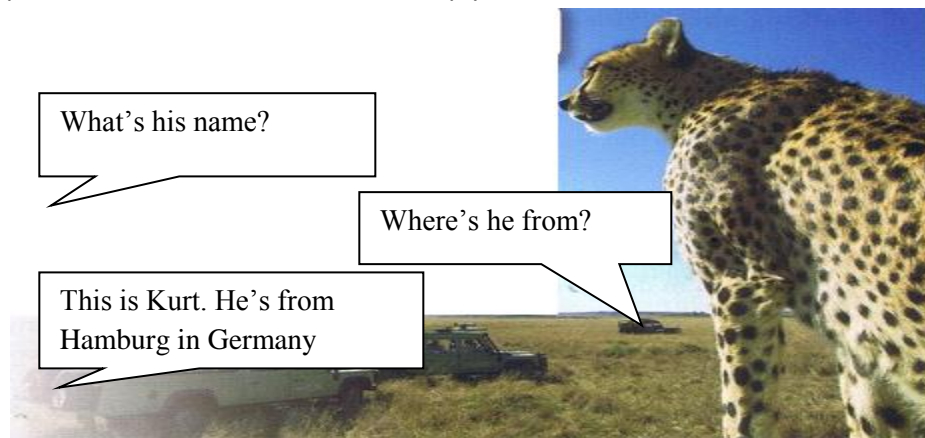
If I don't go out so much, I'll do more homework.

If I do more homework, ...



What will you do if...?

2. Work with a partner. One of you is going on safari to Africa. The other sees a lot of problems. Use the ideas below to help you.



I'm going on safari to Africa.

Oh dear, what will you do if you get chased by wild animals?

It'll be OK. I won't get chased. But I hope I'll see lots of wild animals.

- you get chased by wild animals
- it's the rainy season
- there are lots of insects
- you get sunburnt
- you get lost in the bush
- your car breaks down
- you have to sleep in a tent

3. Make a similar conversation about one of these topics.

Learning to snow	going mountain climbing
Giving up your job to travel the world	joining the army

4. Complete the sentences with When, if, before, as soon as, or until.

1. I'll have a bath **before** I go to bed.
2. I'm coming to London tomorrow. I'll ring you **as soon as/ when** I arrive.
3. We're planning a barbecue **if** it's nice at the weekend.
4. Wait here **until** I get back.
5. **If** you have any problems, just ask for help.
6. I'm going to give up this job **when/ as soon as/ if** I find a better one.
7. I'm only going to do this jobs **until** I find a better one.
8. I want to get home **before** it gets dark.
9. I'm going to study English **until** I'm completely fluent.
10. Don't forget to give me your address **when/ before** you leave.

5. Complete the sentences with your ideas.

6. Jame is leaving for Rio de Janeiro. He's saying goodbye to his mum. Put the verbs in the brackets into correct tense. Put *if, when, while, as soon as* into each box.



James I will (ring) you I arrive at Diego's house. ^{as soon as}

Mum Good. What time will you get there?

James Well, the flight takes 12 hours. if the plane arrive (arrive) on time, I will be (be) there about 11.30 – Rio time, of course. if you are (be) asleep when I ring, I will leave (leave) a message on the answerphone.

Mum I won't be asleep!

James OK! OK! Don't worry, Mum. I'll be fine.

Mum All right. But when you travel (travel) around the country, will you remember (remember) to call us regularly? Make sure you phone twice a week.

James Of course! And I will phone (phone) you if I run out of (run out of) money!

Mum Cheeky! But you must look after yourself, darling. Give my best wishes to Diego's parents, and don't forget to give them this present when you get (get) to their house.

James Don't worry. I won't. Oh, they are calling (call) my flight! Love you, Mum. Bye!

Mum Love you, James. Take care!

VOCABULARY AND SPEAKING

Hot verbs – make, do, take, and get

These verbs are “hot” because they are very common and have many different collocations.

-We use *make* when there is an idea of creativity (make a cake).

-We use *do* when there is an idea of work (do homework).

-*Take* collocates with time, medicine, and photos.

- *Get* can mean *arrive at*, *receive*, and *become* (when there is a sense of change from one state to another).

However there are many exceptions, and *make*, in particular, is used in a lot of fixed metaphorical expressions.

1. Add the words and phrases to the correct columns

Friends	the washing up	up your mind	a course	me a favour	my best	a fortune	a noise
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Make	do
Friends	the washing up
up your mind	a course
a fortune	a favour
a noise	my best

2. Complete the sentences with a phrase and *make* or *do* in the correct form

- 1 I did the washing up last night. It's your turn tonight.
- 2 Please tell the children not to make noise . I'm trying to work.
- 3 I did my best , but I still failed the exam.
- 4 I don't know if I want the chicken or the fish. I just can't make up my mind .
- 5 My sister's very popular. She makes friends very easily.
- 6 Could you do me a favour and give me a lift to the station? Thanks.
- 7 My grandfather made a fortune in business. He's a rich man.
- 8 I'm going to do a course in Spanish before I go to Spain.

3. Add the words and phrases to the correct columns.

a photo	a cold	angry	a long time	care	better
two tablets a day	on well with someone	ready			

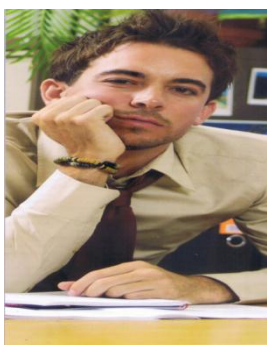
TAKE	GET
<p>a photo</p> <p>a long time</p> <p>care</p> <p>two tablets a day</p>	<p>a cold</p> <p>angry</p> <p>better</p> <p>on well with someone</p> <p>ready</p>

4. Complete the sentences with a phrase and *take* or *get* in the correct form
 1. Everybody smiles! I want to take a photo of you all.
 2. I know my bedroom's a mess, but don't get angry. I'll tidy it soon.
 3. Bye- bye! See you soon. Take care of you.
 4. Atishoo! Oh dear. I think I'm getting a cold.
 5. The doctor told me to take two tablets a day until I get better.
 6. I like Ingrid very much. I get on well with her.
 7. It takes a long time to become really fluent in a foreign language.
 8. If you don't hurry up and get ready, we'll be late for the party.
5. Complete the questions with the correct form of *make*, *do*, *take* and *get*
 1. How long does it take you to get ready in the morning?
 2. What time did you get to school today?
 3. Do you always do your homework?
 4. Do you sometimes make mistakes in English?
 5. When did you last get angry?
 6. Who usually does the washing up in your family?
 7. Did you take any photos on your last holiday?
 8. Do you know anyone who has made a lot of money?
 9. Is your English getting better?
 10. Would you like to do a course in another language?

READING AND SPEAKING

Travel addicts

1. Write down three reasons why people travel abroad?
Do you think travelling become addictive?
2. Read the article and the instruction to the article.
When do people usually have a gap year?
Why do you think it's hard to come back home after a year a way?
3. Read the article. Put these lines in the right place a-d
 1. Until we find a way to escape - C
 2. As soon as I have enough, I'll be off on my next trip round the world - B
 3. If I see just one travel brochure, - A
 4. And when I finished that, I'll start Portuguese – D
4. Work with a partner. Read about Ben and his friends. Underline the mistakes in the summaries. Correct them.



BEN

Ben returned from his travels just three months ago and (six) now he wants to go travelling again. He spent two years (a year) travelling with his girlfriend, Jane. They visited 31 countries, (14) including Australia, Fiji and Vietnam and got married on a (Cambodia / spent beach in Thailand. It was the best time of their lives but Ben's 31st birthday now they are happy to settle down back home. Coming back was awful

SANDIE and IAN

Ben met Sandie and her boyfriend, Ian, when he was in Sydney. They are hoping to marry next year and spend a (Thailand / got married / spent) year travelling again on their honeymoon. They both have stressful jobs as lawyers but they enjoy their work. IT consultants / work isn't so important anymore

(->During her round-the-world trip)

REBECCA

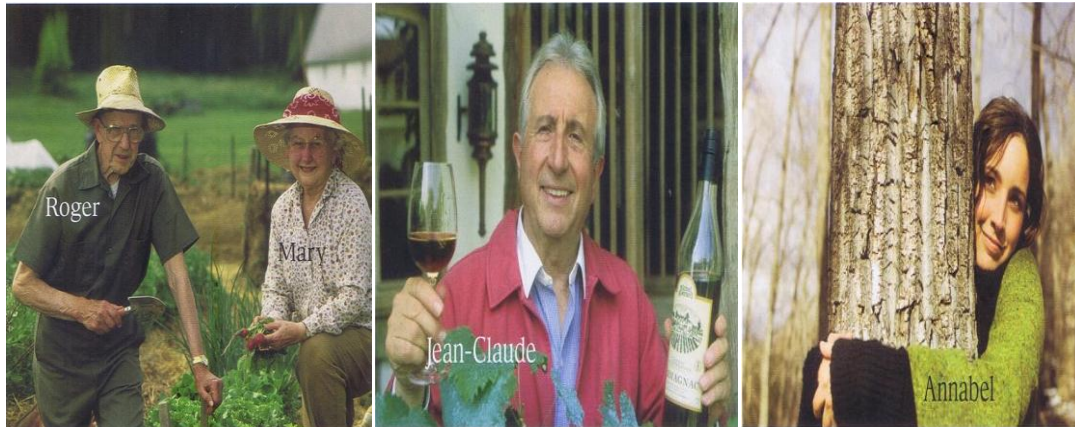
Ben met Rebecca when she was working for a computer company in Australia. Now she's back home and looking for work. She's enjoying telling all her friends and family about her time abroad. (->Having trouble readjusting to life)

(->Her parents and friends just aren't interested in her experience.)

LISTENING AND SPEAKING

Going nowhere

1. Do you know anybody that doesn't like travelling abroad? Who? Why? In groups, write a list of reasons why people don't want to travel.
2. Look at the photos, why do you think these people don't want to travel?



3. Who give these reasons? Write R (Roger), A (Annabel), or J-C (Jean- Claude)

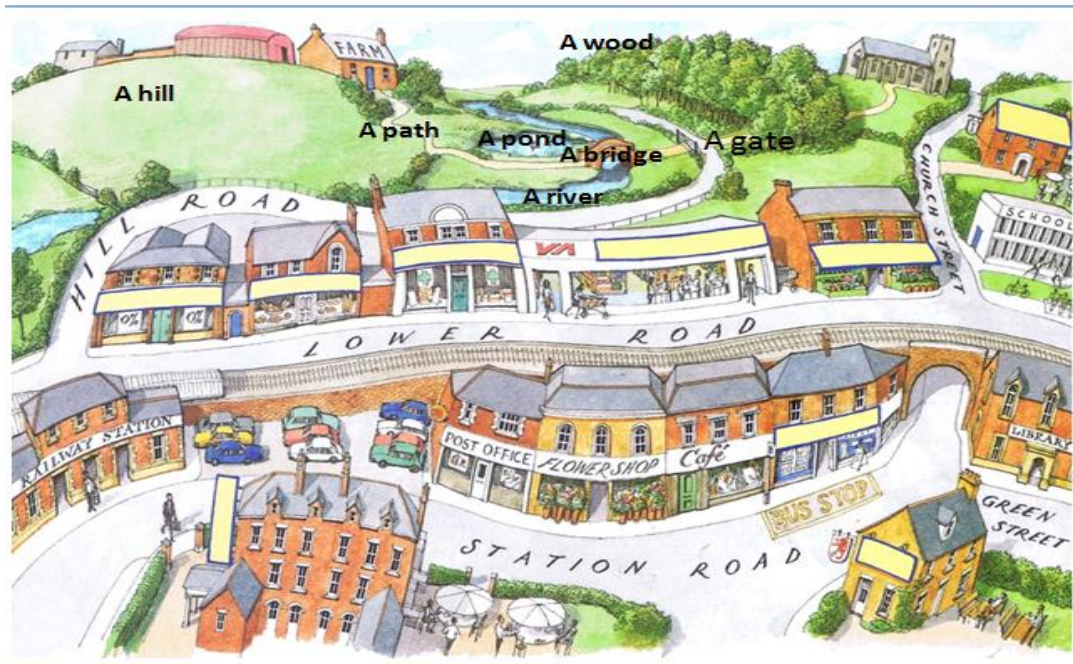
- A Tourism is destroying our planet.
- R Going away is too much trouble. It's not worth it.
- J-C I would be hungry all the time.
- R You can see everything on TV these days.
- A I don't like being a tourist.
- R When you get home you have a mountain of mail.
- J-C My country can give me everything.
- A Travelling by plane is bad for the environment.
- J-C I love Europe for its history and traditions.

EVERDAY ENGLISH

Directions

1. Look at the maps of the small town of Modbury and find these things:

A farm	a wood	a pond	a bridge
A path	a hill	a river	a gate



2. Read the descriptions and add the places to the map.



3. Listen and repeat.

4. Ask and answer questions about other places on the map with your partner.

Excuse me, is there a supermarket near here?

Yes. It's in ..., between the

5. Find the farm and the church on the map. Complete the direction from the farm to the church with the prepositions in the box

up down over past through (x2)
out of into across along

You go down the hill, and walk along the path, past the pond, over the bridge, and through the gate. Then you go across the road and take the path through the wood. When you come out of the wood, you walk up the path and into the church. It takes ten minutes.

6. Give your partner directions to get to your house from your school.